AAAP Symposium on Poultry Vaccines and Vaccination Practices

	I. General vaccinology and vaccine development	
8:00	The role of vaccines in poultry management and disease prevention	Mark Cook,
	Non-immunological host factors affecting vaccination	U. of Wisconsin
	Genetics; nutrition; performance cost to vaccination	
8:30	The host response to vaccination	Jim Roth, ISU
	Overview of B and T cell responses	
	Which diseases depend primarily on one or the other?	
	Conventional vaccines (live and killed)	
	Antigen characteristics and delivery favoring B vs. T cell	
	responses	
9:00	Cytokine responses	Michael Kogut, Texas
	What do we know; how might this affect future vaccine development?	A&M
9:20	Adjuvants	Virgil Schijns, Intervet
0.40		Netherlands
9:40	Discussion	
9:50	Break	D 1 C1 1D 07
10:15	Recombinant vaccines and DNA vaccines - Unfulfilled promises	Robert Silva, ADOL
10:30	<i>In ovo</i> technology - Future directions	Jagdev Sharma, U. of
		Minnesota
10:45	What the end user needs and expects from vaccines	Spangler Klopp,
11.00	T	Townsends, Inc.
11:00	Licensing policy issues	Tom Mickle, Merial
	What are the roadblocks to licensure? Duration of immunity and response evaluation	Byron Rippke, CVB
11:30	Discussion	
11:45	Lunch	
11.43	II. Specific vaccines and vaccine use	
	Vaccines against respiratory diseases	
1:00	Infectious bronchitis (future vaccines against multiple serotypes?)	Mark Jackwood, UGA
1:20	Infectious laryngotracheitis	Calvin Keeler, UD
1.20	Vaccines against enteric diseases	Caivin Reeler, OD
1:50	Coccidiosis (current control issues; future control strategies)	David Charman IIA
		David Chapman, UA Dave Halvorson, U. of
2:10	Intestinal viruses of turkeys (PEMS, Coronavirus, Small round viruses, Hemorrhagic enteritis virus) - Problems and prospects	Minnesota
2:30	Discussion	Minnesola
2:40	Break	
2.40	Vaccines against multisystemic diseases	
3:10	Infectious bursal disease	Mo Saif, OSU
		John Glisson, UGA
3:30	Fowl cholera (live vaccines)	John Gusson, UGA
3:50	Discussion	Day Continu Worth
4:00	Food safety vaccines	Roy Curtiss, Washington
4:30	Salmonella, Campylobacter, Listeria - Future approaches	U., St Louis
	Wrap-up discussion	Vergil Davis
5:00	Adjourn	

2002 AAAP/AVMA SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

	Monday, July 15, 2002	Monday, July 15, 2002
	Session A Moderator:	Session B Moderator:
8:00	Comparison of Neuraminidase length from avian influenza isolates from poultry and wild birds Suarez, David	Effect of prior serial <i>in vivo</i> passage on the frequency of deposition of <i>Salmonella</i> Enteritidis in eggs from experimentally infected laying hens Gast, Richard and Peter Holt
8:15	Evolution and relationship of recent H5 subtype avian influenza A viruses isolated in North America Lee, Chang-Won and David Suarez	Long-term characterization of Bacteriological and Isotype-specific Antibody Parameters in Chickens with early Salmonella enterica serovar enteritidis PT4 Infection Bautista, Daniel, R. Sheela, Subbiah Elankumaran, Wenxia Song and Robert Heckert
8:30	Analysis of the Avian Influenza Matrix Gene of North American Wild Waterfowl Isolates Spackman, Erica and David Suarez	Use of sefA fimbrial gene as a live recombinant vaccine against Salmonella Enteritidis in chickens Lopes, Vanessa, B Velaydhan, David Halvorson and K Nagaraja
8:45	Molecular relationships between avian influenza virus subtypes of H9N2 from Korea and highly pathogenic H5N1 from Hong Kong Kim, Min, Sun Cho, Hyuk Kwon, Eun Lee and Sun Kim	Induction of fimbriae – specific antibodies by a newly developed live Salmonella Enteritidis vaccine in poultry Barbour, Elie, Gida Banat, Rabih Talhouk, Faris Jirjis and Mohammad Farran
9:00	Immunohistochemical (IHC) Staining of Chorioallantoic Membrane for Evaluation of Monoclonal Antibodies to Avian Influenza Virus Weinstock, Daniel, Marlene Castro, Huagang Lu, Iris Wang and Anthony Castro	Live Attenuated and Killed Salmonella Vaccines Cause an Increase in Cell-mediated Immunity among Laying Hens Babu, Uma, Mashassi Okamura, Dennis Gaines, Michael Myers, Richard Raybourne, Hyun Lillehoj and Robert Heckert
9:15	Mucosal Delivery of Influenza Vaccine Protects Against Lethal Influenza A H5N1 Virus Infection Tumpey, Terrence and Darrell Kapczynski	Essentials of a Sustained SE-Risk Reduction Program – Review of 12 Years Program Implementation Optiz, H. Michael, Donald Hoenig and Sheila Foster
	Break 9:30 AM – 10:00AM	Break 9:30 AM – 10:00AM
	Moderator:	Moderator:
10:00	Application of a "DIVA" vaccination strategy for the control of avian influenza in Italy Capua, Ilaria, Giovanni Cattoli, Calogero Terregino and Stefano Marangon	Evaluation of Salmonella Serogroup Distributions from Commercial Broiler Houses Ruiz, Jaime, Karen Burns, John Schleifer, Douglas Waltman and Charles Hofacre
10:15	Development and Evaluation of a Challenge Model for Measuring Efficacy of Vaccines Against Mildly Pathogenic Avian Influenza Viruses Swayne, David, Terry Tumpey, Erica Spackman, David Suarez, Joan Beck and Stacey Schultz-Cherry	Identification of Risk Factors Associated with the Presence of Salmonella in Post-Chill Broilers Wills, Robert and Hartford Bailey
10:30	Avian Influenza in Retrospect – A Look at Three Epidemics Kradel, David	Characteization of Salmonella from Poultry Operations Liljebjelke, Karen, Marie Maier, Tongrui Liu, David White, Charles Hofacre and John Maurer
10:45	Measures of Pathogenicity for the Pigeon Paramyxovirus Type 1 (PPMV-1) Panigrahy, Brundaban, Dennis Senne and Janice Pedersen	Campylobacter infection of young turkeys Barnes, H. John, Sophia Kathariou, Jean-Pierre Vaillancourt, Shannon Kozlowicz and Jason Hartsell
11:00	Biological and molecular characterization of recent Newcastle disease virus isolates before and after passage in chickens King, Daniel, Glaucia Kommers, Bruce Seal and Corrie Brown	Possible Impact of Campylobacter Colonization in Commercial Turkeys Reimers, Nancy, Katy Smith and Sophia Kathariou
11:15	Protection study of NDV in broilers with two commercial vaccines containing VS-GA and PHY.LMV.42 strains Alba, Monica, Eliana Icochea, Rosa Gonzalez and Branco Alva	Factors affecting the emergence of quinolone-resistant Campylobacter in poultry Zhang, Qijing and Naidan Luo

	Monday, July 15, 2002 cont'd	Monday, July 15, 2002 cont'd
	Session A AAAP Awards Luncheon	Session B AAAP Awards Luncheon
	11:30 AM – 2:00 PM Moderator:	11:30 AM – 2:00 PM Moderator:
2:00	Molecular Detection and Differentiation of Muscovy Duck and Goose Parvoviruses Pedersen, Janice, Dennis Senne and Brundaban Panigrahy	Hypoglycemia-Spiking Mortality Syndrome: An Update Davis, James, J. Doman and A. Castro
2:15	Reed Rumsey	The Use of Plant Derived Antigens for Poultry Vaccines Reynolds, Don and Sevinc Akinc
2:30	Reed Rumsey	Diseases of quail observed in the Alabama State diagnostic laboratories: 1996-2001 Hoerr, Frederic, Susan Lockaby, Robert Matthews, Tami Kelly, Francene Van Sambeek and Joel Cline
	Break 2:45 PM – 3:00PM	Break 2:45 PM – 3:30PM
	Moderator:	Moderator:
3:00	In vitro cultivation of pigeon circovirus Cardona, Carol and Vanessa Voegtly	Association of <i>Pasteurella Multocida</i> Transmission via Artificial Insemination in Turkeys Morishita, Teresa, Elisabeth Angrick and John Rule
3:15	Impairment of cytotoxic T lymphocyte development by chicken infectious anemia virus correlates with increased viral load and altered cytokine transcript levels Schat, Karel and Carrie Markowski-Grimsrud	Epidemiology of Fowl Cohlera in Georgia Zavala, Guillermo, Louise Dufour-Zavala and Douglas Waltman
3:30	Clinical and molecular characterization of chicken anemia virus isolates obtained from commercial broiler farms Banda, Alejandro, Pedro Villegas, John El-Attrache and Corrie Brown	Preliminary evaluation of a killed polyvalent fowl cholera vaccine in Kestrels Wakenell, Patricia, Bill Ferrier and Brian Evans
3:45	Chicken Infectious Anemia Virus (CIAV): Detection of Virus and Antibodies in Commercial Broilers Sommer, Franz, Carol Cardona and Bruce Charlton	Histomoniasis in Turkeys – A reemerging disease? Shivaprasad, H. L., G. Senties-Cue, R. Chin, R. Crespo and B. Charlton
4:00	Summary of Industry Reovirus Survey Cummings, Timothy	Systemic Histomoniasis in Commercial Turkeys Senties-Cue, Gabriel, H. L. Shivaprasad and Richard Chin
4:15	Characterization of Pathogenic Reoviruses Isolated from Broilers and Breeders in the Southeastern United States Rosenberger, John and Sandra Cloud	The DOA – A Study in Maximum Inefficiency Opengart, Kenneth
4:30	Microscopic lesions produced by recent isolates of Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus from Northeast Georgia in chickens and chicken embryos Brown, Tom and Mary Pantin	Assessment of a multimedia turkey carcass trimming training program Martinez, Algis, Jean-Pierre Vaillancourt and Eric Gonder
4:45	Response to Challenge of Four Michigan Infectious Laryngotracheitis Virus Isolates Fulton, Richard, Roger Maes and Cunqin Han	Interpretation of ELISA titers for Georgia broilers, broiler breeders and commercial layers Dufour-Zavala, Louise
5:00	Adjourn	Adjourn
	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 Session A	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 Session B
	Moderator:	Moderator:
8:00	Marek's disease virus in turkeys: Experimental infection and a case report from France Miles, Andrea, H. John Barnes, Jeremy Pittman and Jean-Luc Guerin	Avian pneumovirus (APV) RNA isolated from seagulls shows genetic homology with RNA from APV isolates from domestic turkeys Velayudhan, Binu, Vanessa Lopes, David Halvorson and Kakambi Nagaraja
8:15	Persistence of Marek's disease virus in feather tips and spleens of chickens as detected by PCR Spencer, J. Lloyd and Maria Chan	Effect of age of turkeys on susceptibility to avian pneumovirus-induced disease and mitogenic inhibition Gerbyshak-Szudy, Heather, Hayet Abbassi and Jagdev Sharma

	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 cont'd. Session A	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 cont'd. Session B
8:30	Examination of Pathogenicity and Vertical Transmission of Herpesvirus in Japanese Quail Link, Donald, Patricia Wakenell and Karel Schat	Development and Evaluation of a Competitive ELISA for the Detection of Avian Pneumovirus Antibodies in Various Avian Species Turpin, Elizabeth and David Swayne
8:45	Mutagenesis and <i>in vivo</i> studies of Marek's Disease virus encoded Interleukine-8 like gene (vIL8) Cui, Xiaoping, Lucy Lee, Isabel Gimeno, Willie Reed and Sanjay Reddy	Role of local cellular immunity in protection against respiratory challenge with avian pneumovirus Chary, Parag, Mathur Kannan and Jagdev Sharma
9:00	Role of Marek's disease virus pp38 gene in pathogenesis Reddy, Sanjay, Isabel Gimeno and Lucy Lee	Avian Pneumovirus Disease (APV) Outbreaks in Turkeys in the Midwest: A Field Prospective Medina, Hugo
9:15	Role of 1.8 kb mRNA Family of Transcripts in Marek's Disease Virus Pathogenesis Silva, Robert, Blanca Lupiani and Sanjay Reddy	Evaluation of a wild bird avian pneomovirus isolate as a vaccine candidate Halvorson, David, Richard Bennett, Moses Njenga and Kakambi Nagaraja
	Break 9:30 AM – 10:00 AM	Break 9:30 AM – 10:00 AM
10:00	Moderator: History of Biological Control of Poultry Diseases in the U.S. Hitchner, Stephen	Moderator:
	Business Meeting 10:30 AM – 12:00 Noon Lunch 12:00 Noon – 1:00 PM	Business Meeting 10:30 AM – 12:00 Noon Lunch 12:00 Noon – 1:00 PM
1.00	Moderator:	Moderator:
1:00	Immunologic tolerance in chickens hatching from eggs injected with cell-associated turkey herpesvirus (HVT) Sharma, Jagdev and Yugen Zhang	A comparison of diagnostic tests performed on brooding age poults and designed to identify PEMS agents Kozlowicz, Shannon, Jean-Pierre Vaillancourt and H. John Barnes
1:15	Immunological features of the serotype 1 Marek's Disease virus vaccines Gimeno, Isabel, Richard Witter, Henry Hunt and Willie Reed	Brooding performances in 43 turkey flocks depending on diagnostic results from tests developed for PEMS related agents Vaillancourt, Jean-Pierre, John Barnes, Stacey Schultz-Cherry, Mo Saif, Tom Hooper, Jim Guy, Shannon Kozlowicz, Jason Hartsell, Nancy Reimers, Marion Garcia and David Rives
1:30	Influence of B-haptotype on the efficacy of recombinant fowlpox vaccine protection against Marek's disease Lee, Lucy, Larry Bacon and Richard Witter	Use of a Human Cell Line to Induce Helper Virus-Free Replication of Avian Adeno Associated Virus Estevez, Carlos, Pedro Villegas and John El-Attrache
1:45	Development of new attenuated serotype 1 vaccines with improved efficacy against Marek's disease through cell culture passage, chicken backpassage, and retroviral insertion Witter, Richard	Stimulation of the innate immune system of broilers with DNA oligonucleotides containing CpG motifs (CpG DNA) Gomis, Susantha, Dale Godson, Lorne Babiuk, Brenda Allan, Rolf Hecker and Andrew Potter
2:00	Localization and profiling of reticuloendotheliosis virus (REV) protein/s in cultures infected with REV integrated fowlpox virus (Rev-FPV) strains Tadese, Theodros and Willie Reed	Effect of selected nutritional deficiencies on immune function Sander, Jean, Chieh-Fu Chen and I-Hsin Cheng
2:15	Epidemiology of RNA Tumor Viruses Zavala, Guillermo and Louise Dufour-Zavala	Dactylariasis in broiler chickens Van Sambeek, Francene, Susan Lockaby and Burton Maxfield
	Break 2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	Break 2:30 PM – 3:00 PM

	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 cont'd.	Tuesday, July 16, 2002 cont'd.
	Session A	Session B
3:00	Moderator: Molecular and biological characterization of naturally occurring recombinant avian leukosis (ALV) isolated from egg-type chickens suffering from myeloid leukosis Lupiani, Blanca, Arun Pandiri, Henry Hunt, Willie Reed	Moderator: Mycoplasma gallisepticum in Commercial Layers in Pennsylvania Davison, Sherrill, Stanley Kleven, Eric Gingerich and Robert Eckroade
3:15	and Aly Fadly Quantitation of viral RNA and proviral DNA levels of Subgroup J Avian Leukosis Virus (ALV J) by real time RT-PCR and PCR Pandiri, Arun, Blanca Lupiani, Willie Reed and Aly Fadly	Presence of Pathogenic Mycoplasmas in free flying visitor birds from commercial layer farms in the South Peruvian Coastal area (Chincha) Noe, Norma, Eliana Icochea, Monica Alba, Rosa Gonzalez, Mirtha Roque and Sharon Levisohn
3:30	The design and evaluation of antisense oligomers as potential inhibitors of avian leukosis virus replication El-Attrache, John, Pedro Villegas, Scott Callison and Alejandro Banda	Diagnosis of Mycoplasma infections in Colorado (1999 to present) Wooming, Brian, David Ley and Sile Huyan
3:45	Studies of subgroup J avian leukosis virus infection and tumors in a naturally infected commercial broiler breeder flock Dybing, Jody, Arun Pandiri, Larry Bacon and Aly Fadly	A House Finch-like <i>Mycoplasma gallisepticum</i> outbreak in a Midwest turkey company Hermes, David and Michael Kopp
4:00	Response of chickens from three commercial broiler breeders and two experimental lines to infection with a field strain of subgroup J avian leukosis virus Fadly, Aly, Jody Dybing and Arun Pandiri	The Characterization of a Naturally Occurring Mycoplasma gallisepticum House Finch-like strain from Commercial Turkeys Ferguson, Naola, David Hermes, Victoria Leiting and Stanley Kleven
4:15	Effects of injecting ALV-J antiserum in embryonating broiler eggs on localization of ALV-J in the tissues of broiler chickens infected <i>In Ovo</i> Gharaibeh, Saad and Tom Brown	A Preliminary Investigation of a Mycoplasma gallisepticum House Finch-like strain as a Vaccine in Turkeys Ferguson, Naola, Victoria Leiting and Stanley Kleven
4:30	Incidence of Cancer in Layer Hens and Effects on Egg Production Alban-Martinez, Gina, Donna Carver and H. John Barnes	Sequencing as iss-containing Fragment from a Conjugative R Plasmid of an Avian Escherichia coli Isolate Johnson, Timothy, Shelley Horne, Catherine Giddings and Lisa Nolan
4:45	Mortality Patterns and Etiologies in Geriatric Laying Hens Carver, Donna, Gina Alban-Martinez and H. John Barnes	Production of Monoclonal Antibodies Against Avian Escherichia coli Iss Lynne, Aaron, Shelley Horne, Steven Foley and Lisa Nolan
5:00	Adjourn	Adjourn
	Wednesday, July 17, 2002 Session A	Wednesday, July 17, 2002 Session B
	Moderator:	Moderator:
8:00	Adaptation of virulent serotype I Infectious Bursal Disease Virus to avian macrophages Abbassi, Hayet, Heather Gerbyshak-Szudy, Hung Yeh and Jagdev Sharma	Chick Length Uniformity Profiles as a Field Measurement of Chick Quality? Hill, Donna
8:15	A possible new serotype 1 variant of infectious bursal disease virus from Korea Kim, Sun, Hyuk Kwon, Sun Cho, Eun Lee and Min Kim	Innovations of in ovo technology Quiroz, Marco, Rafael Correa, William Samson and Erich Bevensee
8:30	Identification of a variant IBDV strain that behaves clinically as a classic using histopathology, PCR, and monoclonal antibodies in commercial broilers in Peru Contreras, Manual, Luis Alzamora, Stephanie Mengel Whereat and Fernandez Rafael	Comparison of In Ovo and Post-hatch Injection of Gentamicin Sulfate in Turkey Poults Rives, David
8:45	Mild, intermediate and virulent strains of Infectious Bursal Disease Virus differ in their ability to modulate the immune system Rautenschlein, Silke, Huang-Yueh Yeh and Jagdev Sharma	Experiences Raising Commercial Chickens without the Use of Conventional Antimicrobial Interventions Klopp, Spangler

	Wednesday, July 17, 2002 cont'd. Session A	Wednesday, July 17, 2002 cont'd. Session B
9:00	The effect of subclinical Infectious Bursal Disease Virus on iron, copper, and zinc levels in organs during the acute phase response Blackmore, Craig, Patricia Wakenell, Kirk Klasing and Donald Link	Drug Free Chemical Free Broiler Production – Is It Commercially Feasible? Bahl, Arun and Nino Sorgente
9:15	Investigation of Sub-clinical Infectious Bursal Disease in Broiler Farms with a History of Production and Disease Problems Tablante, Nathaniel, Daniel Bautista, Fidelis Hegngi, Conrad Pope and Chinta Lamichhane	The Effects of Poultry Production Units on the Air Quality of Local Environments Davis, Meredith and Teresa Morishita
	Break 9:30 AM – 10:00 AM	Break 9:30 AM – 9:45 AM
	Moderator:	Moderator:
10:00	Analysis of an Infectious Bursal Disease gene expressed by a Herpesvirus vector Moore, Kristi, Yoshinari Tsuzaki, David Hout, Motoyuki Esaki and Joan Leonard	Molecular biological tools for routine diagnosis and further characterization of avian poxviruses Hafez, Hafez, Torge Hoffman and D. Luschow
10:15	Recombinant, attenuated IBDV vaccine protects against classic and variant strains Liu, Meihong, Meggin Brandt, Yi Liu, Gerard Edwards and Vikram Vakharia	Diagnosis and Characterization of Avianpox Viruses from Wild Birds Tripathy, Deoki and T-J Kim
10:30	DNA vaccination against classical and variant Infectious Bursal Disease virus in chickens Wu, Ching Ching, Tsang Long Lin, Hua Chen Chang, Ming Klin Hsieh	A review of <i>Eimeria mivati</i> – Edgar and Seibold Fitz-Coy, Steve, Mike Eckman and Robert Brewer
10:45	Site-Directed Mutagenesis of in vitro Expressed IBV Spike Glycoproteins in an Avian Cell Line Wade, Emma, Mark Jackwood and Deborah Hilt	DNA Vaccination strategy against avian coccidiosis Lillehoj, Hyun and Wongi Min
11:00	Recognition of a unique, widely-disseminated infectious bronchitis virus genotype in North America; Implications for understanding spread of the disease Gelb, Jr., Jack, Brian Ladman, Peter Woolcock, Frederic Hoerr, Kalen Cookson, Darrell Trampel, Andre Ziegler and Brian Binnington	A comparison of Coccivac-B to an Anticoccidial Program on Pigmentation of Broiler Chickens Mathis, Greg and Charles Broussard
11:15	Infectious Bronchitis Virus – the "Cal 99" strain Woolcock, Peter, Sharon Hietala, Liu-Mei Shih and Michael McFarland	Multifocal necrotic duodenitis: a novel disease of commercial laying hens Wallner-Pendleton, Eva, Eric Gingerich, Robert Norton, Patricia Dunn and David Kradel
11:30	In-Ovo Vaccination for IBV Using DNA Vaccine. A Preliminary Study. Khan, Mazhar, Jaroslaw Fabis and Ted Grishick	Enteritis of clostridial etiology in cage layers with high fly population Dhillon, A. Singh, L. H. Lauerman, Dennis Schaberg, Daina Bandli and Sylvia Johnson
11:45	Adjourn	Adjourn

POSTER PROGRAM

- The impact of the 1999-2001 Italian Avian influenza epidemic on the diagnostic laboratory Capua, Ilaria and Marilena Campisi Lo Schiavo
- A Plasmid-based reverse genetics system for avian influenza virus Lee, Change-Won and David Suarez
- Safety of Ketamine Xylazine Mixture for Anaethesia of some free living and caged birds
 Nassef, Mahmoud and Salah Mousa
- 4. **Evaluation of Growth Enhancement Antibiotics and Possible Alternatives in Broiler Diets** Cherry, Tim and Copie Roberts
- Tracking the Claim "If there's one sick bird the Entire Flock is Treated" Gonder, Eric
- Comparison of Antimicrobial Susceptibility Patterns in the same E. coli from field cases taken from blood agar plates versus MacConkey agar plates
 Luna, G. Lynne, Danny Magee, Sue Ann Hubbard, C. Reagan Sadler, Tim Cummings and Melissa Thornton
- 7. Vertical Transmission of Campylobacter Species in Commercial Broiler Chickens Idris, Umelaalim, Margie Lee, Susan Sanchez, Charles Hofacre and Harold Barnhart
- A Real-Time Quantitative PCR (qPCR)-Based Serum Neutralization Test for Detection and Titration of Neutralizing Antibodies to Chicken Anemia Virus (CAV)
 van Santen, Vicky, Bernhard Kaltenboeck, Kenneth Macklin and Robert Norton
- Generation of infectious clones of chicken anemia virus (CAV) directly from clinical specimens by PCR van Santen, Vicky
- 10. Pathological Manifestations of Pasteurella Multocida Infection in Broiler Chickens Aly, Mohammed and Salah Mousa
- 11. **Dietary modulation of host protective immunity against avian coccidiosis** Lillehoj, Hyun, Rami Dalloul and John Doerr
- 12. Coronavirus in Turkeys; are they Turkey Coronavirus or Infectious Bronchitis Virus Jackwood, Mark, Mary Pantin-Jackwood and Deborah Hilt
- Complement Resistance, as determined by Flow Cytometry, of Avian Escherichia coli Isolates Nolan, Lisa, Catherine Giddings and Shelley Horne
- Development of a Multiplex PCR Protocol to Discern Virulent from Avirulent Avian Escherichia coli
 Skyberg, Jerod, Shelley Horne, Catherine Giddings, Curt Doetkott, Richard Wooley, Penelope Gibbs and Lisa
 Nolan
- 15. **Educating Service Technicians through Poultry Workshops** Hubbard, Sue and Danny Magee
- 16. A Web-based Biosecurity Training Course for the Poultry Industry Tablante, Nathaniel and Mark Varner
- 17. Characterization of Anaerobic Bacteria Associated with Duodenal Ulcers in Commercial Laying Hens Norton, Robert, Eva Wallner-Pendleton, Eric Gingerich, Paul Patterson, David Kradel and Patricia Dunn
- 18. The effects of *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum* infection in turkeys Bermudez, Alex and Yvette Broomhead

19. Role of CPD-Photolyase, and Acidic-Type Inclusion Body Protein in Maintaining the Infectivity and Environmental Persistence of Fowlpox Virus

Srinivasan, Viswanathan, William Schnitzlein, Tae-Joong Kim and Deoki Tripathy

20. Genetic Approaches Toward Characterization of Avian Poxviruses

Kim, Tae-Joong, William Schnitzlein and Deoki Tripathy

21. Evaluation of a recombinant vaccine for protection against fowlpox in chickens

Singh, Pratik, William Schnitzlein and Deoki Tripathy

22. Field Evaluation of a Novel Bivalent Vaccine against Infectious Bursal Disease (IBD) and Newcastle Disease (ND) by mixing viruses and antibodies contained in hyperimmune egg yolk

Mousa, Salah

23. Identification of Multiple Genetic Infectious Bursal Disease Virus Populations (Quasispecies) in Commercial Vaccines Following Plaque Purification

Spalding, Bethany and Daral Jackwood

24. Genetic changes of infectious bursal disease virus passaged in Vero cells

Kwon, Hyuk Moo and Soo Joung Kim

25. Proventriculitis in Broiler Chickens: Effects of Immunosuppression

Pantin-Jackwood, Mary and Tom Brown

26. Genetic variations of avian infectious bronchitis virus isolates in Japan

Lin, Zhifeng

27. Comparison of the molecular typing of infectious bronchitis virus variants by the restriction fragment length polymorphism assay and phylogenetic analysis of S1 protein gene

Li, Langing, Michael Luther and Frederic Hoerr

28. Gene 5 in turkey coronavirus closely related to that of avian infectious bronchitis virus

Lin, Tsang Long, Ching Ching Wu, Chien Chang Loa, Aydemir Akin, Herbert Thacker, Thomas Bryan and Tom Hooper

29. Protection and Productive Parameters in Broilers Using Two Infectious Bronchitis Commercial Vaccines

Icochea, Eliana, Monica Alba, Rocio Turin, Rosa Gonzalez and Branco Alva

30. Evaluation of the Possible Immunological Function of the Chicken Crop (Ingluvies)

Vaughn, Lara, Peter Holt, Kelly Crowdis, Kun-Ho Seo and Richard Gast

31. Effect of Prior Exposure on Immunologic Response and Cellulitis Lesion Formation in UCD 003 Chickens

Jeffrey, Joan, K. Tonooka, C. Van Worth and E. Walton

32. Case Report: Impact of Electrical Wiring on Broiler Breeder Egg Production

Magee, Danny and Sue Ann Hubbard

33. Determining the etiology of unusual tumors in chickens; a case report

Miles, Andrea, Jeremy Pittman, H. John Barnes, Isabel Gimeno, Aly Fadly and Richard Witter

34. Lead Contamination of Eggs

Trampel, Darrell, Paul Imerman, Thomas Carson, Julie Kinker, Steve Ensley and Richard Evans

35. Case Report: Vitamin A Deficiency in Bobwhite Quail

Lockaby, Susan, Frederic Hoerr and Francene Van Sambeek

36. Modified PCR for Sexing Monomorphic Psittacines

Lauerman, Lloyd and A. S. Dhillon

37. Blindness in Broiler chicks due to Retinal Dysplasia

Shivaprasad, H. L.

38. Comparison of the Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay for the detection of Antibody to Newcastle Disease between commercial flocks and non-commercial chickens raised in the backyard of poor families from Argentina

Buscaglia, Celina, Veronica Prio and Miguel Risso

39. Development of an inactivated Newcastle disease virosome vaccine that protects against challenge from velogenic Texas GB

Kapczynski, Darrell and Terry Tumpey

40. Persistance of Avian Pneumovirus in turkeys post-exposure and length of immunity

Nagaraja, Kakambi, Hyun-Jin Shin, Moses Njenga, David Halvorson and Binu Velayuden

41. Sequential pathogenesis of experimentally produced infectious proventriculitis: microscopic and ultrastructural changes

Guy, James and John Barnes

42. Reo-virus Infections in Broilers in Upper Egypt

Seif-Edin, Mostafa and Salah Mousa

43. Sequence analysis of the S3 gene from a novel turkey reovirus

Sellers, Holly, Stacey Schultz-Cherry, Valrie Simmons, and Darrell R. Kapczynski

44. Case Report: Reovirus Outbreak in Mississippi

Magee, Danny, Sue Ann Hubbard, Tim Cummings, Roy Montgomery and William Martin

45. A Review of Poultry Diseases of Diagnostic Findings in North Alabama

Kelly, Tami

46. Resistance Pattern of Salmonella and E. coli strains isolated from poultry

Mousa, Heba and Salah Mousa

47. Cellular immune responses to Salmonella enteritidis vaccination

Lillehoj, Hyun, Masashi Okamura, Uma Babu, Richard Raybourne and Robert Heckert

48. Reducing Infectious Process (Cellulitis) and Scabby Hip in Broilers using Novatek's Microwave Claw processor in the Hatchery

Bishop, Randall

49. Effect of Formaldehyde Usage on In-Ovo Injected Eggs

Throne Steinlage, Sara, Jean Sander and Jeanna Wilson

50. Oxytetracycline Water Soluble Products: Comparison of Several Characteristics for Various Commercial Products

Clark, Steven and Bob Kempa

51. Microbiological challenges of commercial turkey flocks and methods of control

Karunakaran, Daniel and Thomas Rehberger